Report under the Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act

By Samsung Renewable Energy Inc.

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report is issued by Samsung Renewable Energy Inc. ("SRE" or "We"), under the *Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act* (the "Act") and covers the reporting period from January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023.

Samsung Renewable Energy Inc., principally located in Mississauga, Ontario, is a wholly owned subsidiary of Samsung C&T Corporation ("Samsung C&T"). SRE operates as an energy company, specializing in renewable energy, serving utilities, infrastructure, industry, and communities. Power projects developed by SRE includes the 1,396 MW Ontario Renewable Energy Cluster (wind & solar power under operation) projects in Canada. In 2020, Samsung C&T Canada, Ltd. amalgamated with SRE, and continues its operations as SRE's construction arm ("Construction Division") at the Site C Clean Energy Project on the Peace River in northeast British Columbia ("Site C").

Samsung C&T is an international business leader in the trading and investment area. Samsung C&T's experience in the global energy market extends to development, investment, financing and operating various energy facilities, including renewable (solar and wind) power plants.

We recognize and acknowledge that there are risks of forced labour and child labour and that understanding and managing these risks necessitates collaboration with personnel, suppliers, and other stakeholders. The report outlines the governance process and existing measures to mitigate the risks of forced labour and child labour across the supply chain as applicable to SRE's business activities.

1.1 Entity Structure

SRE is a corporation formed in Ontario and a wholly owned subsidiary of Samsung C&T.

1.2 Activities

SRE indirectly owns facilities (South Kent Wind, Grand Renewable Wind, Grand Renewable Solar, SP Armow Wind, North Kent Wind 1 and Belle River Wind) that generate and sell clean renewable electricity to the Independent Electricity System Operator.

The operations and maintenance management for Grand Renewable Solar is provided by SMA Canada.

The operations and maintenance management for the above noted wind facilities is provided by Pattern Operators Canada ULC, an affiliate of Pattern Energy Group LP ("Pattern") with Pattern employees on-site. SRE's subsidiary, SRE Wind PA LP, manages the project administration services for those wind facilities off-site through SRE office employees. The operations and maintenance management for the above noted wind facilities is provided by Pattern Operators Canada ULC, an affiliate of Pattern Energy Group LP ("Pattern") with Pattern employees on-site. SRE's subsidiary, SRE Wind PA LP, manages the project administration services for those wind facilities off-site through SRE office employees.

The main civil engineer for Site C construction is Peace River Hydro Partners, which is a partnership between ACCIONA Infrastructure Canada Inc. and the Construction Division.

1.3 Supply Chains

SRE does not procure onsite goods and services for its facilities. Each facility company procures its goods and services for its site, such as fuel for site trucks and backup generators, spare parts, and office supplies. Examples of services include waste and recycling, cleaning, HVAC, and equipment testing and maintenance.

Each wind facility company has engaged a service and maintenance provider pursuant to a service agreement per facility. Each service and maintenance provider maintains major facility equipment (for e.g. wind turbine), performs preventive and corrective maintenance activities and the main supplier for major electrical equipment and parts used to maintain the site.

2 POLICIES AND DUE DILIGENCE

2.1 Policies

Samsung C&T specifies the importance and principles of respecting human rights in the <u>Compliance Code of Conduct and Guide</u>. Samsung C&T also protects the human rights of employees and all stakeholders by identifying the 'respect for basic rights and spreading the corporate culture of mutual cooperation' as one of its key areas for establishing ESG management system. In addition, Samsung C&T has established the ESG inspection system according to the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises, and ILO's international labor standards to manage the human rights risk of business sites, partner companies and local communities for each group.

Samsung C&T strictly forbids the use of forced labor and child labor in all business sites, partners and affiliates. When hiring local employees at an oversea business site, contracts include the relevant description explicitly stated in languages of each country, and the ESG checklists include forced labor and child labor.

2.2 Due Diligence Processes

Each wind facility, and Pattern as the operations and maintenance provider for the wind facilities perform diligence on suppliers, including using Refinitiv's World Check system. Suppliers performing work deemed to be medium to high risk from a safety standpoint are further vetted through a subscription to ISNetworld. The ESG Assure feature of ISNetworld captures suppliers' responses to an ESG survey, which covers human rights topics.

3 RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT

3.1 Risk of Forced or Child Labour

SRE is still in the process of evaluating this risk and believes forced or child labour in its supply chain is low risk.

3.2 Steps Taken to Assess and Manage Risk

Samsung C&T regularly updates its compliance risk management system (which SRE is subject to) in order to ensure efficient operation of company-wide legal risk assessment and management.

4 REMEDIATION MEASURES TAKEN

SRE has not identified any incidents of forced labour, and as such, it has not taken any remediation measures.

5 MEASURES TO REMEDY IMPACT OF REMEDIATION

SRE has not identified any instances of forced or child labour. As such, it has not taken any remediation measures ("Initial Remediation Measures"), so no measures to remediate the impact from any Initial Remediation Measures are needed.

6 TRAINING PROVIDED TO EMPLOYEES

As part of Samsung C&T's T&I Group, SRE employees are required to complete training to review the Compliance Code of Conduct & Guide and provisions on integrity, fair trade, anti-corruption, information protection, employment & labor, subcontracting and co-prosperity, and safety environment and quality. The Guide affirms the dignity and human rights of all employees, and that any kind of exploitation that violates human rights, such as forced labor, in any case, is not allowed.

7 EFFECTIVENESS ASSESSMENT

7.1 Human Rights Frameworks and Standards

SRE's effectiveness in ensuring that forced labour and child labour are not being used in its businesses and supply chains is subject to Samsung C&T's risk management process for human rights at business sites.

Samsung C&T identifies labor and human rights issues and vulnerable areas within each business sites through inspection on labor and human rights and enforces measures to make improvements at business sites where issues are found. The human right risks are assessed through self-inspection by firstly distributing checklists at the site. The checklist is applicable to all areas of human rights including voluntary work, child labor, legal working hours, etc. The site inspection is carried out for the business sites subject to intensive supervision where relevant issues are detected as a result of inspection. In particular, by carrying out both self-inspection and visiting inspection together, Samsung C&T makes sure no human right risks are omitted from business sites. Furthermore, if necessary, visits by third-party experts and interviews with team leader and person in charge are conducted to ensure expertise and objectivity in the inspection results.

7.2 Improvement

SRE is subject to Samsung C&T's monitoring of improvement activities. Samsung C&T monitors the implementation status of any improvement plans resulting from business site risk assessments in order to enhance the effectiveness of the improvement action process. Samsung C&T seeks to improve the level of human rights at business sites through the management of matters that need improvement identified through human rights risk inspections.

Each of its wind facilities will undertake periodic benchmarking with industry peers and stakeholder engagement. Its policies and procedures are reviewed and updated based on industry best practices.

8 APPROVAL

This report has been approved by the board of directors for SRE pursuant to section 4(a) of the Act.

9 ATTESTATION

In accordance with the requirements of the Act, and in particular section 11 thereof, I attest that I have reviewed the information contained in the report for Samsung Renewable Energy Inc.

Based on my knowledge, and having exercised reasonable diligence, I attest that the information in the report is true, accurate and complete in all material respects for the purposes of the Act, for the reporting year listed above.

I have the authority to bind Samsung Renewable Energy Inc.

Jae Hwan Yoo, Director and

President Date: May 30, 2024